FILED

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS AT SAN ANTONIO

NOV 2 6 2018

CLERK, U.S. DISTRICT COURT WESTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS BY

CLAUDE C. HABY and LINDA E. HABY, PlaintiffS,

V.

DAVID KAUTTER, ANUBHAV
BAGGA, MICHAEL RODRIGUEZ,
CHRISTOPHER FLETCHER,
JAMES ASHTON, and
4 OR 5 UNKNOWN AGENTS
OF THE INTERNAL REVENUE
SERVICE,
Defendants.

COMPLAINT IN THE FORM OF A BIVENS ACTION

The Fourth Amendment provides that:

"The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers, and effects, against unreasonable searches and seizures, shall not be violated..."

Claude C. Haby and his wife Linda, are the plaintiffs in the above-captioned action, who allege as follows:

JURISDICTION

- 1. This is a civil action brought pursuant to *Bivens v. Six Unknown Named Agents of the Federal Bureau of Narcotics*, 403 U.S. 388 (1971).
- 2. The Court has jurisdiction over this action pursuant to U. S. Const. Art. VI, 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 220, 28 U. S. C. §3201, 26 U.S.C. §6323 and Texas Civil Practice & Remedies Code Chapter 110.

PARTIES

- 3. Claude C. and Linda E. Haby (Plaintiffs) are a free man and woman with unalienable Rights who are domiciled c/o P. O. Box 413, Leakey, Texas.
- 4. David Kautter is IRS Commissioner and the other Defendants are federal agents.

FACTS

- 5. Both Anaubhav Bagga and Michael Rodriguez have seized, without warrant, \$18,365.56 in funds from Haby's bank accounts¹.
- 6. Christopher Fletcher and his Group Manager James Ashton, have been harassing plaintiffs for several years.
- 7. Fletcher and Ashton are not enforcement officers and have no authority to harass or seize property.
- 8. The Congress of the United States, on April 2, 1992 adopted the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 138 Cong. Rec. S4781-01.
- 9. In Article 1 of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, at paragraph 2, it is stated: "All peoples may, for their own ends, freely dispose of their natural wealth and resources without prejudice to any obligations arising out of international economic co-operation, based upon the principal of mutual benefit, and international law."
- 10. The Declaration of Independence tells us that our Creator bestowed unalienable Rights on us, among them, the Right to own property.
- 11. Both the Covenant of International rights and the Declaration of Independence enumerate our unalienable Rights.
- 12. In other words, we cannot be compelled or forced to contribute to the social, economic and cultural development of the United States or any other state.
- 13. Anyone who forces us to contribute to the social, economic and cultural development of the United States is committing a violation of the Law of Nations,

¹ Exhibit 1 – Notices of Levys

- one of the four crimes that are enumerated in the Constitution of the United States of America, enacted September 17, 1787.
- 14. Christopher Fletcher and James Ashton have recently noticed plaintiffs that the federal agents have, on October 30, 2018, executed a Levy against property owned by the plaintiffs.
- 15. Plaintiffs received a Notice of Seizure of property described as: "Right title and interest to 380.795 acres of unimproved real property described in the deed located in Vol 730 Page 294 of the Deed Records of Bandera County, Texas.

More commonly known as Property ID Numbers 163244, 163245, 163246, 163247 and 163249 of the Bandera Central Appraisal District and by the addresses 4599 FM 187 Vanderpool, TX and 46943 FM 187 Vanderpool, TX...

- 16. The Levy and Notice of Seizure² were not accompanied with a Warrant or Court Order of any kind.
- 17. Bagga, Rodriguez, Fletcher, Ashton and the other unknown federal agents have executed without judicial court orders and without a warrant supported by an affidavit of probable cause, a seizure of property, in violation of the 4th Amendment to the Constitution of the United States of America.

FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION

- 18. The federal agents, known and unknown, violated plaintiff's rights under the Fourth Amendment.
- 19. One of the protections afforded plaintiffs under the Fourth Amendment is an independent limitation upon the exercise of federal power.
- 20. No magistrate nor judge issued a Search and Seizure Warrant supported by descriptions of persons or property to be searched or seized, nor an affidavit of probable cause.
- 21. In point of fact, there was no due process of any kind.
- 22. Plaintiffs had committed no crime.

² Exhibit 2 – Levy and Notice of Seizure, attached hereto and incorporated herein.

23. Defendants seized property belonging to Plaintiffs without due process and in violation of the 4th Amendment and the Constitution of the United States of America.

SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION

- 24. Anubhav Bagga, Michael Rodriguez, Christopher Fletcher, James Ashton and the other unknown federal agents who abetted them knew or should have known that no official, be it federal or state, can summarily enforce a search and seizure warrant unless it is supported by oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched, and the persons or things to be seized.
- 25. Anubhav Bagga, Michael Rodriguez, Christopher Fletcher, James Ashton and the other unknown federal agents who aided and abetted them knew or should have known that in the absence of a court order or valid warrant there exists no basis for a federal search and seizure.
- 26. Anubhav Bagga, Michael Rodriguez, Christopher Fletcher, James Ashton and the other unknown federal agents who accompanied them did not abide by the independent limitation upon the exercise of federal power, in clear violation of the Fourth Amendment and the Constitution of the United States of America.

THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION

- 27. Anubhav Bagga, Michael Rodriguez, Christopher Fletcher, James Ashton and the other unknown federal agents who accompanied them have terrorized and financially endangered the Habys, in clear violation of the protections afforded by the Fourth Amendment and the Constitution of the United States of America.
- 28. When federal agents seized the resources and property of plaintiffs they were flexing their federal might.
- 29. The Habys could find no court or administrative agency who would or could offer them a remedy.
- 30. Their entreaties fell on deaf ears.

- 31. The mere invocation of federal power by a federal law enforcement official will normally render futile any attempt at redress of grievance.
- 32. The situation is even worse because at the mere mention of the IRS all doors are slammed shut, as though there was a special law allowing unlawful seizure by the agents in the IRS.
- 33. A claim of authority to enter is likely to unlock the door as well. See Weeks v. United States, 232 U.S. 383, 386 (1914)

FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION

- 34. Anubhav Bagga, Michael Rodriguez, Christopher Fletcher, James Ashton and the other unknown federal agents who aided and abetted them, in violation of the Fourth Amendment, conspired to violate plaintiffs' right to be secure in their persons, houses, papers and effects, against unreasonable searches and seizures.
- 35. The unnecessary force applied, the humiliation, the ultimatum given to plaintiffs to bend to the agents' federal force and will are in violation of plaintiff's Fourth Amendment rights, the Declaration of Independence and the Constitution of the United States of America.

FIFTH CAUSE OF ACTION

- 36. Plaintiffs are in possession of documents from the U. S. Tax Court³ which show that no Notices of Deficiency were ever sent to plaintiffs, thus invoking 26 U.S.C. §6213.
- 37. No assessment of a deficiency in respect to any tax imposed by subtitle A, B, chapter 41, 42, 43 or 44 and no levy or proceeding in court for its collection

³ Exhibit 3 – Motion to dismiss and order from U. S. Tax Court, attached hereto and incorporated herein.

shall be made, begun, or prosecuted until such notice has been mailed to taxpayer.

The making of such assessment or the beginning of such proceeding or levy during the time such prohibition is in force may be enjoined by a proceeding in the property court, including the Tax Court, and a refund may be ordered by such court of any amount collected within the period during which the Secretary is prohibited from collecting by levy or through a proceeding in court under the provisions of this subsection.

- 38. Defendants could not levy any of plaintiffs' property because no Notice of Deficiency was ever sent to plaintiffs.
- 39. The unlawful taking of plaintiff's property has caused plaintiffs injury and was without authority of any kind.
- 40. Plaintiffs are entitled, as part of this action, to recover all property taken by federal agents because no notice was sent to plaintiffs.

SIXTH CAUSE OF ACTION

- 41. The U. S. Supreme Court, in an opinion by Brennan, J., held that a violation of the Fourth Amendment's command against unreasonable searches and seizures, by a federal agent acting under color of federal authority, gave rise to a federal cause of action for damages consequent upon the agent's unconstitutional conduct.
- 42. This court has the power to award damages for violation of constitutionally protected interests, and the traditional judicial remedy of damages is appropriate to vindicate the personal interests protected by the Fourth Amendment.
- 43. David Kautter, Anubhav Bagga, Michael Rodriguez, Christopher Fletcher, James Ashton and the other unknown federal agents who aided and abetted them in composing and filing the Levys and Notices of Seizure knew or should have known they were engaged in unlawful search and seizure.
- 44. Plaintiffs ask that they recover damages from each and every one of them in the amount of \$100,000.

SEVENTH CAUSE OF ACTION

- 45. At least 3 or 4 of the unnamed John Does were engaged in the covert taking of plaintiffs' property.
- 46. The agents were engaged in falsifying Notice of Liens, Notice of Levys or other administrative process in preparation for the taking of plaintiffs' property.
- 47. Any and all agents who were not named but facilitated the taking of plaintiffs' property engaged in 4th Amendment violations.

EIGHTH CAUSE OF ACTION

- 48. Violations of federal laws, constitution and treaties governing taxes were committed by the federal agents.
- 49. The Notices of Federal Tax Lien naming Plaintiffs which are filed in public record are falsified and based on Substitute for Return information.
- 50. The use of SFR's has been banned as a basis for assessments leading to Notices of Federal Tax Liens.
- 51. The IRS regulations concerning seizure or levy for income taxes were not followed in this instance.
- 52. Plaintiffs' Rights under the Constitution and international treaties have been violated.
- 53. In the absence of a Search and Seizure Warrant describing the persons or places to be searched and describing the items to be seized, it is very difficult to cite the government statutes that prohibit them.
- 54. In the absence of a judicial order creating a judgment, no Levy or Notice of Seizure could be issued, executed or filed in public record.
- 55. Further, in the absence of a warrant for search and seizure, or judicial order, it is difficult to determine the modus operandi behind the taking of plaintiffs' property.

56. If the IRS seizure was for 26 USC subtitle A or B taxes, the IRS agents are restricted from the actions taken against the plaintiffs by 26 U.S.C. §§6212 and 6213 respectfully Notice of Deficiency and Restrictions applicable to deficiencies.

26 U.S.C. §6212 Notice of Deficiency

(a) In general

If the <u>Secretary</u> determines that there is a <u>deficiency</u> in respect of any tax imposed by subtitles A or B or chapter 41, 42, 43, or 44 he is authorized to send notice of such <u>deficiency</u> to the taxpayer by certified mail or registered mail. Such notice shall include a notice to the taxpayer of the taxpayer's right to contact a local office of the taxpayer advocate and the location and phone number of the appropriate office

26 U.S.C. §6213 Restrictions applicable to deficiencies

(a) Time for filing petition and restriction on assessment Within 90 days, or 150 days if the notice is addressed to a person outside the United States, after the notice of deficiency authorized in section 6212 is mailed (not counting Saturday, Sunday, or a legal holiday in the District of Columbia as the last day), the taxpayer may file a petition with the Tax Court for a redetermination of the deficiency. Except as otherwise provided in section 6851, 6852, or 6861 no assessment of a deficiency in respect of any tax imposed by subtitle A, or B, chapter 41, 42, 43, or 44 and no levy or proceeding in court for its collection shall be made, begun, or prosecuted until such notice has been mailed to the taxpayer, nor until the expiration of such 90-day or 150-day period, as the case may be, nor, if a petition has been filed with the Tax Court, until the decision of the Tax Court has become final. Notwithstanding the provisions of section 7421(a), the making of such assessment or the beginning of such proceeding or levy during the time such prohibition is in force may be enjoined by a proceeding in the proper court, including the Tax Court, and a refund may be ordered by such court of any amount collected within the period during which the Secretary is prohibited from collecting by levy or through a proceeding in court under the provisions of this subsection. The Tax Court shall have no jurisdiction to enjoin any action or proceeding or order any refund under this subsection unless a timely petition for a redetermination of the deficiency has been filed and then only in respect of the deficiency that is the subject of such petition. Any petition filed with the Tax Court on or before the last date specified for filing such petition by the Secretary in the notice of deficiency shall be treated as timely filed.

- 57. Plaintiffs have never received a Notice of Deficiency from the Secretary or Commissioner of Internal Revenue, and until and unless they have, no collection activity of any kind shall be made, begun, or prosecuted until such notice has been mailed to them.
- 58. Plaintiffs have never been convicted of a federal crime, the first element necessary in a "forfeiture" seizure.
- 59. Forfeiture laws are intended to punish the defendant **found guilty** of a crime, to reduce profits from and thereby deter criminal activity.
- 60. In this instance, federal agents have violated Plaintiffs' 8th Amendment rights.
- 61. By seizing Plaintiffs' property federal agents have inflicted cruel and unusual punishment even before any criminal activity was hinted at. *Austin v. United States*, 509 U.S. 602 (1993)
- 62. It is not a crime to earn and keep any amount of money, as long as it was earned lawfully.
- 63. It is a crime for federal agents to act as though the accumulation of money or property belongs to them.

REQUEST FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Claude C. Haby and Linda E. Haby request this Court to grant the following relief:

- 1. A temporary restraining order issue immediately, barring federal agents from selling the current property illegally seized from the Hagys.
- 2. A permanent injunction against defendants upon the filing of this suit and notice to the defendants;
- 3. Return of all property seized without warrant and without a judicial order within 30 days of the filing of this complaint;

- 4. Return all funds taken from any and all accounts;
- 5. Costs of court and reasonable attorney's fees.
- 7. Any other awards which the court deems appropriate.

Claude C. Haby

c/o P. O. BOX 413

Leakey, Texas [78873]

Claude C. Haby

(830) 965-6438

DECLARATION

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States of America that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed on November 25, 2018

EXHIBIT 1

Document 1 Filed 11/26/18 Page 12 of 33 DAE-H1R Form 668-A(ICS) Department of the Treasury - Internal Revenue Service (January 2002) Notice of Levy DATE: 04/09/2015 **TELEPHONE NUMBER** REPLY TO: Internal Revenue Service OF IRS OFFICE: (281)721-7707 ANUBHAV BAGGA 8701 S GESSNER STOP5434-HAL HOUSTON, TX 77074-2944 NAME AND ADDRESS OF TAXPAYER:

TO: **GUADALUPE NAT BK** 1309 BANDERA HWY **KERRVILLE, TX 78028**

CLAUDE C & LINDA E HABY

PO BOX 413

LEAKEY, TX 78873-0413135

IDENTIFYING NUMBER(S): 4

1 possible account# (

HABY

Kind of Tax	Tax Period Ended	Unpaid Balance of Assessment	Statutory Additions	Total
1040	12/31/2006	\$87,531.90	\$17,760.27	\$105,292.17
1040	12/31/2007	\$22,796.78	\$4,873.51	\$27,670.29
			·	
aurement Pians.	tach funds in IRAs, Self, or any other Retirement s signed in the block to	-Employed Individuals' nt Plans in your possession or the right.	Total Amount Due	\$132,962.46

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Although we have told you to pay the amount you owe, it is still not paid. This is your copy of a notice of levy we have sent to collect this unpaid amount. We will send other levies if we don't get enough with this one.

Banks, credit unions, savings and loans, and similar institutions described in section 408(n) of the internal Revenue Code must hold your money for 21 calendar days before sending it to us. They must include the interest you earn during that time. Anyone else we send a levy to must turn over your money, property, credits, etc. that they have (or are already obligated for) when they would have paid you.

If you decide to pay the amount you owe now, please bring a guaranteed payment (cash, cashier's check, certified check, or money order") to the nearest IRS office with this form, so we can tell the person who received this levy not to send us your money. Make checks and money orders payable to United States Treasury. If you mail your payment instead of bringing it to us, we may not have time to stop the person who received this levy from sending us your money.

If we have erroneously levied your bank account, we may reimburse you for the fees your bank charged you for handling the levy. You must file a claim with the IRS on Form 8546 within one year after the fees are charged.

If you have any questions, or want to arrange payment before other levies are issued, please call or write us. If you write to us, please include your telephone number and the best time to call. "Visit www.irs.gov to determine the closest IRS office that furnishes cash payment processing service.

Signature of Service Representative	Title	
/S/ ANUBHAY BAGGA	REVENUE OFFICER	

Part 2 -For Taxpayer

Form **668-A(ICS)** (1-2015)

Case 5:18 ev 01221 DAE HJB	Document 1 Filed 11/26/18 Page 13 of 33
Form 668-A(ICS) (January 2002)	Department of the Treasury – Internal Revenue Service Notice of Levy
DATE: 11/07/2016	TELEPHONE NUMBER
REPLY TO: Internal Revenue Service MICHAEL RODRIGUEZ	OF IRS OFFICE: (210)841-2448

TO: FIRST STATE BANK OF UVALDE ATTN: ACCOUNT SERVICES

MC 5434SANC

8700 TESORO DR. SUITE 201

SAN ANTONIO, TX 78217-6207

PO BOX 1980 UVALDE, TX 78802 NAME AND ADDRESS OF TAXPAYER: CLAUDE C & LINDA E HABY

PO BOX 413

LEAKEY, TX 78873-0413135

IDENTIFYING NUMBER(S):

HABY

-

Kind of Tax	Tax Period Ended	The state of the s		
	TAX PERIOD ERGED	Unpaid Balance of Assessment	Statutory Additions	Total
1040	12/31/2006	\$91,336.58	\$447.65	\$91,784.2
1040	12/31/2007	\$29,034.27	\$139.95	\$29,174.2
eurement Plans	ttach funds in IRAs, Self- s, or any other Retirement is signed in the block to	-Employed Individuals' nt Plans in your possession or the right.	Total Amount Due	\$120,958.4
e figured the inte	erest and late payment pena	alty to 12/97/2016		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

Although we have told you to pay the amount you owe, it is still not paid. This is your copy of a notice of levy we have sent to collect this unpaid amount. We will send other levies if we don't get enough with this one.

Banks, credit unions, savings and loans, and similar institutions described in section 408(n) of the internal Revenue Code must hold your money for 21 calendar days before sending it to us. They must include the interest you earn during that time. Anyone size we send a levy to must turn over your money, property, credits, atc. that they have for are alreedy obligated for when they would have paid you.

If you decide to pay the amount you owe now, please <u>bring</u> a guaranteed payment (cash, cashier's check, certified check, or money order") to the nearest IRS office with this form, so we can tell the person who received this levy not to send us your money. Make checks and money orders payable to **United States Treasury.** If you mail your payment instead of bringing it to us, we may not have time to stop the person who received this levy from sending us your money.

If we have erroneously levied your bank account, we may reimburse you for the fees your bank charged you for handling the levy. You must file a claim with the IRS on Form 8546 within one year after the fees are charged.

If you have any questions, or want to arrange payment before other levies are issued, please call or write us. If you write to us, pleas include your telephone number and the best time to call. "Visit www.irs.gov to determine the closest IRS office that furnishes cas payment processing service.

paymonic processing contribution.		
Signature of Service Representative	Title	
/S/ MICHAEL RODRIGUEZ	REVENUE OFFICER	

Form 668-A(108): 5:18-CV-U1221-DAE-HJB DOCUMENT of the Treasury - internal Revenue Service

(January 2002)

TO:

DATE: 10/21/2016

Notice of Levy TELEPHONE NUMBER

REPLY TO: Internal Revenue Service

OF IRS OFFICE: (210)841-2448

MICHAEL RODRIGUEZ

8700 TESORO DR. SUITE 201

NAME AND ADDRESS OF TAXPAYER:

MC 54348ANC

CLAUDE C & LINDA E HABY

SAN ANTONIO, TX 78217-6207

PO BOX 413

FIRST STATE BANK OF UVALDE ATTN: ACCOUNT SERVICES

LEAKEY, TX 78873-0413135

PO BOX 1980 UVALDE, TX 78802

HABY

IDENTIFYING NUMBER(S):

Kind of Tax	Tax Period Ended	Unpaid Balance of Assessment	Statutory Additions	Total
1040	12/31/2006	\$92,873.67	\$274.44	\$93,148.11
1040	12/31/2007	\$29,034.27	\$85.80	\$29,120.07
CIVPEN	12/31/2008	\$11,557.48	\$34.15	\$11,591.63
				. Village
			·	
eurement Man	attach funds in IRAs, Self- s, or any other Retirement is signed in the block to t	Employed Individuals' t Plans in your possession or he right.	Total Amount Due	\$133,859.81

e figured the interest and late payment penalty to <u>11/20/2015</u>

Although we have told you to pay the amount you owe, it is still not paid. This is your copy of a notice of levy we have sent to collect this unpaid amount. We will send other levies if we don't get enough with this one.

Banks, credit unions, savings and loans, and similar institutions described in section 408(n) of the internal Revenue Code must hold your mensy for 21 calendar days before cending it to us. They must include the internat you care during that time. Anyone size we send a levy to must turn over your money, property, credits, etc. that they have *(or are already obligated for)* when they would have paid you.

If you decide to pay the amount you owe now, please <u>bring</u> a guaranteed payment (cash, cashier's check, certified check, or money order") to the nearest IRS office with this form, so we can tell the person who received this levy not to send us your money. Make checks and money orders payable to **United States Treasury.** If you mail your payment instead of bringing it to us, we may not have time to stop the person who received this levy from sending us your money.

If we have erroneously levied your bank account, we may reimburse you for the fees your bank charged you for handling the levy. You must file a claim with the IRS on Form 8546 within one year after the fees are charged.

If you have any questions, or want to arrange payment before other levies are issued, please call or write us. If you write to us, please include your telephone number and the best time to call. "Visit www.irs.gov to determine the closest IRS office that furnishes cash payment processing service.

Signature of Service Representative

Title

/S/ MICHAEL RODRIGUEZ

<u>REVENUE OFFICER</u>

Part 2 -For Taxpayer

Form 668-A(ICS) (1-2015)

Manager 4 - 5- - son

Form 668-A(ICS) Department of the Treasury - Internal Revenue Service (January 2002) Notice of Levy DATE: 09/20/2016 TELEPHONE NUMBER REPLY TO: Internal Revenue Service OF IRS OFFICE: (210)841-2448 **MICHAEL RODRIGUEZ** 8700 TESORO DR. SUITE 201 **MC 5434SANC**

TO: FIRST STATE BANK OF UVALDE ATTN: ACCOUNT SERVICES **PO BOX 1980**

PO BOX 413 LEAKEY, TX 78873-0413

NAME AND ADDRESS OF TAXPAYER:

CLAUDE C & LINDA'E HABY

UVALDE, TX 78802

SAN ANTONIO, TX 78217-6207

IDENTIFYING NUMBER(S):

HABY

Kind of Tax	Tax Period Ended	Unpaid Balance of Assessment	Statutor	y Additions	Total
1040	12/31/2006	\$89,634.06		\$3,199.02	\$92,833.08
1040	12/31/2007	\$28,022.05		\$999.53	\$29,021.58
				3. }	
				å _g to∰	
	,		.,	•	
is levy won't a	ttach funds in IRAs, Self	-Employed Individuals'	1.3	Total	
otirement Plans Introl Linkes it	i, or any other Retireme is signed in the block to	nt Plans in your possession or the right.		Amount Dub	\$121,854.66

We figured the interest and late payment penalty to 10/20/2016

Although we have told you to pay the amount you owe, it is still not paid. This is your copy of a notice of levy we have sent to collect this unpaid amount. We will send other levies if we don't get enough with this one.

Banks, credit unions, savings and loans, and similar institutions described in section 408(n) of the internal Revenue Code must hold your money for 21 calendar days before sending it to us. They must include the interest you earn during that time. Anyone else we send a levy to must turn over your money, property, credits, etc. that they have for are already oblig when they would have paid you.

If you decide to pay the amount you owe now, please <u>bring</u> a guaranteed payment (cash, cashier's check, certified check, or money order') to the nearest IRS office with this form, so we can tell the person who received this levy not to send us your money. Make checks and money orders payable to **United States Treasury.** If you mail your payment instead of bringing it to us, we may not have time to stop the person who received this levy from sending us your money.

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If you have any questions, or want to arrange payment before other levies are issued, please call or write us. If you write to us, please include your telephone number and the best time to call. "Visit www.irs.gov to determine the closest IRS office that furnishes cash

payment processing service.		
Signature of Service Representative	Title	
/S/ MICHAEL RODRIGUEZ A//	REVENUE OFFICER	
7002		

Part 2 -For Taxpayer

Form **668-A(ICS)** (1-2015)

EXHIBIT 2

	668-l July 201	B (ICS)	Department of the Treasury - Internal Revenue Service Levy				enue Service
Due	CLAU INTER PO BO	DE C & LINDA E RNTIONAL DX 413 EY, TX 78873-04		HABY	Originating Inte		
	Тахра	yer Identification I	Number				
Kind	of Tax	Tax Period Ended	. 1	aid Balance ssessment	Statute Additio	•	Total
	1010		\$95,299.54 \$30,215.19		\$4,604.78 \$1,463.03	\$99,904.32 \$31,678.22	
	Por	70 1 of 1	—				
\square		ge 1 of 1		nt due as of 1		⇒	\$131,582.54
States f have be provides Code at	nounts show from the above een made s a lien for uthorizes co	on above are now do ove taxpayer for internation payment. Chapte the above tax and sta election of taxes by level or property that is exen	ue, owing, and unpairal revenue taxes. Not er 64 of the internal atutory additions. Sective on all property or ri	d to the United Trice and demand pr Revenue Code to to to 6331 of the by ghts to property pa	Revenue Officer at nerefore, under the p operty or rights to pro pay the unpaid balar	rovisions of Cooperty, either real noce of assessme costs, and exper	de section 6331, so much of the or personal, as may be necessary ant shown, with additions provided nees of this levy, are levied on to
Signatu	re of Rev	enue Officer		Digitally signed by	Telephone nun		Date
CHRIS	STOPHE	R FLETCHER	TO I	Christopher J. Fletcher Date: 2018.10.05 09:14:37 -05'00'	(281) 721-746		
ence	JAMES	name of Group Ma ASHTON name of Territory I	-	+	nes T. Ashto		
Concurrence			_	Signature			Date
ပိ	Printed r	name of Area Dire	ctor, if required	Signature		- <u>-</u> ·	Date
art 3 –	To be g	iven to the taxpa	iyer	Catalog	No. 36960H	Form	668-B (ICS) (Rev. 7-2014)

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Form 2433 (Rev. Nov. 2014)

Notice of Seizure



Name and address of owner (real estate) or party in possession (personal

C L HABY INTERNATIONAL Po Box 413 Leakey, TX 78873



Under the authority in section 6331 of the Internal Revenue Code, and by virtue of a levy from the Area Director of Internal Revenue of the area shown below, I have seized the property below for nonpayment of past due internal revenue taxes.

D	Name			Internal Revenue Area		
Due from	Address	Po Box 413		Form 668B and		and Territory
Title (Secret		Leakey, TX 78873		\$	131,582.54	Gulf States/Kansas City
244						
Desc	ription o	of property				
Right in Vol	title and in 730 Page	sterest to 380.795 acres of unimpro 294 of the Deed Records of Bande	ved real property of era County, Texas	lescribed in t	the deed loc	ated
More	commonly	known as Property ID Numbers 16	3244, 163245, 16	3246. 16324	7 and 16324	9 of
the B	andera Ce	ntral Appraisal District and by the a				
46943	3 FM 187 \	/anderpool, TX.				
/						
			_			
		•				
Was t	he taxpaye	er or representative present during	the seizure of the	property?	Yes 🗓	No
		the taxpayer was not present:		, , ,		
X Un	available	Declined Other (expla	iin) TP physical k	ocation unkn	own.	
Y. 123	54					
(1) (A)						
15	4.0	and the second second				and the second
	14					
2						
Signa	ture of Da	venue Officer making seizure	Address			Date
Uigila ⊈	La Col Mer	Verme Officer making seizure	8701 S Gessner	Houston TV	77074	10/30/2018
Sidio	ture of add	ompanying employee		HOUSION IX		
Jugina	1		Address	Con Antonia	TV 70047	Date
	<u> </u>	Jerry	8700 Tesoro Dr S	an Antonio,	TX (821/	10/30/2018

EXHIBIT 3

DDC 00228290

UNITED STATES TAX COURT WASHINGTON, DC 20217

CLAUDE C. HABY,)
Petitioner,))
v.) Docket No. 19180-17.
COMMISSIONER OF INTERNAL REVENUE,	<i>)</i>
Respondent))
))
))
)

ORDER OF DISMISSAL FOR LACK OF JURISDICTION

On November 6, 2017, respondent filed in the above-docketed case a Motion to Dismiss for Lack of Jurisdiction, on the grounds: (1) That the petition was not filed within the time prescribed by section 6213(a) or 7502 of the Internal Revenue Code (I.R.C.) with respect to deficiencies for taxable years 2006, 2007, and 2008; and (2) no notice of determination under section 6320 or 6330, I.R.C., to form the basis for a petition to this Court had been sent to petitioner with respect to taxable years 2001 through 2016, nor had respondent made any other determination with respect to petitioner's such tax years that would confer jurisdiction on the Court as of the time the petition herein was filed. Although the Court directed petitioner to file an objection, if any, to respondent's motion to dismiss, petitioner has failed to do so.

Upon due consideration, it is

ORDERED that respondent's Motion To Dismiss for Lack of Jurisdiction is granted, and this case is dismissed for lack of jurisdiction.

L. Paige Marvel Chief Judge

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CLAUDE C. HABY,

Petitioner.

ELECTRONICALLY FILED

Docket No. 19180-17

COMMISSIONER OF INTERNAL REVENUE,
Respondent

٧.

RESPONDENT'S MOTION TO DISMISS FOR LACK OF JURISDICTION

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY STEPHANIE A. SERVOSS, CLERK

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UNITED	STATES	TAX	COURT
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CLAUDE C. HABY,	·)		
	Petitioner,)		
	v.)	Docket No.	19180-17
COMMISSIONER OF	INTERNAL REVENUE,)		
	Respondent.)		

MOTION TO DISMISS FOR LACK OF JURISDICTION

RESPONDENT MOVES that this case be dismissed for lack of jurisdiction upon the ground that the petition was not filed within the time prescribed by I.R.C. § 6213(a) or § 7502.

IN SUPPORT THEREOF, Respondent respectfully states:

- 1. Petitioner states in his petition that he never received either a notice of deficiency or a notice of determination concerning collection action.
- 2. Petitioner references an existing income tax liability but did not attach to his petition a copy of either a notice of deficiency or a notice of determination concerning collection action.
- 3. Respondent has searched his records and determined that a notice of deficiency was issued to petitioner and his wife on September 20, 2011 for the tax years 2006, 2007, and 2008. A copy of this notice of deficiency is attached as Exhibit A.
 - 4. Respondent has diligently searched his records and

Docket No. 19180-17

- 2 -

contacted I.R.S. personnel in an attempt to determine whether any notices of determination have been issued to petitioner. Based on this diligent search, and based on a review of respondent's records kept in the ordinary course of business when respondent issues and mails a notice of determination to a specific taxpayer, there is no record, information, or other evidence indicating that a notice of determination under by I.R.C. § 6320 or 6330 has been mailed to petitioner.

- 5. Accordingly, respondent has determined, based upon the foregoing, that no notice of determination sufficient to confer jurisdiction on the Court under I.R.C. §§ 6320 and 6330 has been sent to petitioner.
- 6. Respondent has further determined based upon the above-described diligent search that, other than the notice of deficiency listed above, no determination has been made by respondent that would confer jurisdiction upon this Court.
- 7. The notice of deficiency listed above was mailed to the same address from which petitioner filed his petition in this case.
- 8. The notice of deficiency for tax years 2006, 2007, and 2008, dated September 20, 2011, was sent to petitioner's last known address, the address shown in the notice of deficiency, by certified mail on September 20, 2011, as shown by the postmark

Docket No. 19180-17

- 3 -

date stamped on USPS Form 3877, a copy of which is attached hereto as Exhibit B.

- 9. The USPS Form 3877 specifies that the mailing was a notice of deficiency for tax years 2006, 2007, and 2008.
- 10. The 90-day period for timely filing a petition with this Court from the notice of deficiency for tax years 2006, 2007, and 2008 expited on December 19, 2011, which date was not a Saturday, a Sunday, or a legal holiday in the District of Columbia.
- 11. The petition was filed with the Tax Court on September 11, 2017, which date is 2,183 days after the mailing of the notice of deficiency for tax years 2006, 2007, and 2008.

 12. The copy of the petition served upon Respondent bears a notation that the date of the U.S. Postmark stamped on the cover in which the petition was mailed to the Tax Court is September 5, 2017, which is 2,177 days after the mailing of the notice of deficiency for tax years 2006, 2007, and 2008.
- 13. The petition was not filed with the Court within the time prescribed by I.R.C. § 6213(a) or § 7502.
- 14. Counsel for respondent called petitioner at the number listed on his petition in order to request his view on whether this motion should be granted. Petitioner's wife stated that petitioner is not available during business hours.

Docket No. 19180-17

- 4 -

15. Counsel for respondent cannot state whether petitioner objects to the granting of this motion.

WHEREFORE, it is prayed that this motion be granted.

WILLIAM M. PAUL Acting Chief Counsel Internal Revenue Service

Date: NOV 0 6 2017

By:

JEFFREY D. HEIDERSCHEIT Attorney (Small Business/Self-Employed) Tax Court Bar No. HJ1538 300 E. 8th Street Suite 601 Mail Stop 2000AUS

Austin, TX 78701 Telephone: (512) 499-5763

OF COUNSEL:

BRUCE K. MENEELY
Division Counsel
(Small Business/Self-Employed)
ABBEY B. GARBER
Area Counsel
(Small Business/Self-Employed:Area 6)
BROCK E. WHALEN
Associate Area Counsel
(Small Business/Self-Employed)

DOC 00228288

VOL 1127 PG 430

Docket No. 19180-17

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

This is to certify that a copy of the foregoing MOTION TO DISMISS FOR LACK OF JURISDICTION was served on petitioner by mailing the same on ______ in a postage paid wrapper addressed as follows:

Claude C. Haby P.O. Box 413 Leakey, TX 78873

Date:

NOV 0 6 2017

JEFFREY D. HEIDERSCHEIT
Attorney (Austin, Group 2)
(Small Business/Self-Employed)
Tax Court Bar No. HJ1538

Hand Delivered To: Claude C. Haby

Candy Wheeler, County Clerk Bandera County

Nov 07,2019

COUNTY OF BANDERA
I hereby certify that this
instrument was filed on the date an
time stamped hereon by me and was
duly recorded in the volume and
and page of the official records of
Pandera County
as stamped hereon by me.

Any provision herein which restricts the sale, rental or use of the described real property because of color or race is invalid and unenforceable under Federal tox.

Receipt Number -By, Elizabeth Morgan

140377

On: Nov 07,2018 at 12:509
As a
Recording
Document Number: 0022

Filed for Record in: Bandera County Case 5:18-cv-01221-DAE-HJB Document 1 Filed 11/26/18 Page 27 of 33

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DDC 00228291 VDL 1127 PG 439

UNITED STATES TAX COURT WASHINGTON, DC 20217

LINDA E. HABY,)
P	etitioner,	
v.		Docket No. 19189-17
COMMISSIONER OF INTERNAL REVENUE,)
R	espondent)	

ORDER OF DISMISSAL FOR LACK OF JURISDICTION

On November 6, 2017, respondent filed a Motion To Dismiss for Lack of Jurisdiction on the ground that no notice of deficiency or notice of determination was issued to petitioner for the taxable years 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005; 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, and 2016 that would permit petitioner to invoke the Court's jurisdiction and that the petition filed to commence this case was not filed within the time prescribed by the Internal Revenue Code with respect to taxable years 2006, 2007, and 2008. Although the Court directed petitioner to file an objection, if any, to respondent's motion to dismiss, petitioner failed to do so.

Upon due consideration, it is

ORDERED that respondent's Motion To Dismiss for Lack of Jurisdiction is granted, and this case is dismissed for lack of jurisdiction.

L. Paige Marvel Chief Judge

L.Canje mund

ENTERED: **DEC 28 2017**

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LINDA E. HABY,

Petitioner,

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ELECTRONICALLY FILED

Docket No. 19189-17

COMMISSIONER OF INTERNAL REVENUE,
Respondent

RESPONDENT'S MOTION TO DISMISS FOR LACK OF JURISDICTION

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY STEPHANIE A, SERVOSS, CLERK

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UNITED STATES TAX COURT

LINDA E. HABY,)		
	Petitioner,)		
•	v.)	Docket No.	19189-17
COMMISSIONER OF	INTERNAL REVENUE,)		
	Respondent.) }		•

MOTION TO PESSELSS FOR LACK OF JURISDICE CO.

RESPONDENT MOVES that this case be dismissed for lack of jurisdiction upon the ground that the petition was not filed within the time prescribed by I.R.C. § 6213(a) or § 7502.

IN SUPPORT THEREOF, Respondent respectfully states:

- 1. Petitioner states in her petition that she never received either a notice of deficiency or a notice of determination concerning collection action.
- 2. Petitioner references an existing income tax liability but did not attach to her petition a copy of either a notice of deficiency or a notice of determination concerning collection action.
- 3. Respondent has searched his records and determined that a notice of deficiency was issued to petitioner and her husband on September 20, 2011 for the tax years 2006, 2007, and 2008. A copy of this notice of deficiency is attached as Exhibit A.
 - 4. Respondent has diligently searched his records and

Docket No. 19189-17

- 2 -

contacted I.R.S. personnel in an attempt to determine whether any notices of determination have been issued to petitioner. Based on this diligent search, and based on a review of respondent's records kept in the ordinary course of business when respondent issues and mails a notice of determination to a specific taxpayer, there is no record, information, or other evidence indicating that a notice of determination under by I.R.C. § 6320 or 6330 has been mailed to petitioner.

- 5. Accordingly, respondent has determined, based upon the foregoing, that no notice of determination sufficient to confermination on the Court under I.R.C. §§ 6320 and 6330 has been sent to petitioner.
- 6. Respondent has further determined based upon the above-described diligent search that, other than the notice of deficiency listed above, no determination has been made by respondent that would confer jurisdiction upon this Court.
- 7. The notice of deficiency listed above was mailed to the same address from which petitioner filed her petition in this case.
- 8. The notice of deficiency for tax years 2006, 2007, and 2008, dated September 20, 2011, was sent to petitioner's last known address, the address shown in the notice of deficiency, by certified mail on September 20, 2011, as shown by the postmark

Docket No. 19189-17

- 3 -

date stamped on USPS Form 3877, a copy of which is attached hereto as Exhibit B.

- 9. The USPS Form 3877 specifies that the mailing was a notice of deficiency for tax years 2006, 2007, and 2008.
- 10. The 90-day period for timely filing a petition with this Court from the notice of deficiency for tax years 2006, 2007, and 2008 expired on December 19, 2011, which date was not a Saturday, a Sunday, or a legal holiday in the District of Columbia.
- 11. The petition was filed with the Tax Court on September 11, 2017, which date is 2,183 days after the mailing of the notice of deficiency for tax years 2006, 2007, and 2008.

The copy of the petition served upon Respondent bears a notation that the date of the U.S. Postmark stamped on the cover in which the petition was mailed to the Tax Court is September 5, 2017, which is 2,177 days after the mailing of the notice of deficiency for tax years 2006, 2007, and 2008.

- 13. The petition was not filed with the Court within the time prescribed by I.R.C. § 6213(a) or § 7502.
 - 14. Petitioner objects to the granting of this motion.

Docket No. 19189-17

- 4 -

WHEREFORE, it is prayed that this motion be granted.

WILLIAM M. PAUL Acting Chief Counsel Internal Revenue Service

Date: NOV 0 6 2017

By:

JEFFREY D. HEIDERSCHEIT

Attorney

(Small Business/Self-Employed)

Tax Court Bar No. HJ1538

300 E. 8th Street

Suite 601

Mail Stop 2000AUS

Austin, TX 78701

Telephone: (512) 499-5763

OF COUNSEL:

BRUCE K. MENEELY

Division Counsel

(Small Business/Self-Employed)

ABBEY B. GARBER

Area Counsel

(Small Business/Self-Employed:Area 6)

BROCK E. WHALEN

Associate Area Counsel

(Small Business/Self-Employed)

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VOL 1127 FG

Docket No. 19189-17

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

This is to certify that a copy of the foregoing MOTION TO DISMISS FOR LACK OF JURISDICTION was served on petitioner by NOV 0 6 2017 mailing the same on in a postage paid wrapper addressed as follows:

> Linda E. Haby P.O. Box 413 Leakey, TX 78873

NOV 0 6 2017

D. HEIDERSCHEIT Attorney (Austin, Group 2) (Small Business/Self-Employed) Tax Court Bar No. HJ1538

Hand Delivered To: Claude C. Haby

Candy Wheeler, County Clerk Pandera County

Nov 07,2018

es stumped hereon by me. and page of the official records of: duly recorded in the volume and time stamped hereon by me and was unenforceable under Federal Law. described real property because of color or race is invalid and any provision herein which restricts the saler rental or use of the instrument was filed on the date I hereby certify that this

Elizabeth Morgan Receipt Number - 140372 Document Number:

Filed for Record in: Bandera County

On: Nov 07,2018 at 12:508